

Journal of the EVANGELICAL THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

Levitical Messianology in Late Judaism: Origins, Development and Decline	193
Terry L. Donaldson	
2 Samuel 20:8-10: A Note for a Commentary	209
Edward A. Neiderhiser	
The Final State of the Wicked	211
Vernon C. Grounds	
Origen and the Inerrancy of Scripture	221
Michael W. Holmes	
Kai Nielsen and the Nature of Theistic Ethics	233
David Basinger	
The Role of Metaphor in Christian Thought and Experience as Understood by Gordon Clark and C. S. Lewis	239
Peter W. Macky	
<i>The Gnostic Gospels: A Review Article</i>	251
Wayne S. Flory	
Book Reviews	265
Recent Reprints	287



The Journal
of the
EVANGELICAL THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

ISSN 0360-8808

Editor

Ronald Youngblood
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
2045 Half Day Road
Deerfield, IL 60015

Manuscripts and communications should be addressed to the editor. Contributors are encouraged to conform their MSS to the "Instructions for Contributors" section printed in the March 1977 issue of the *Journal* (pp. 57-72).

Books for review should be sent to the book review editors:

D. A. Carson (Bible, Old Testament, New Testament)
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
2045 Half Day Road
Deerfield, IL 60015

William F. Luck (Church history, theology, philosophy)
Moody Bible Institute
820 N. LaSalle Street
Chicago, IL 60610

Change of address notification, Journal subscriptions, and renewals should be sent to the secretary-treasurer:

Simon J. Kistemaker
Reformed Theological Seminary
5422 Clinton Boulevard
Jackson, MS 39209

Subscription price: \$12.00 per year, \$3.00 per copy. Published quarterly: March, June, September, December. Second-class postage has been paid at Jackson, Mississippi, and additional entry office.

Articles appearing in this *Journal* are regularly indexed by *New Testament Abstracts*, *Christian Periodical Index*, *Religious and Theological Abstracts, Inc.*, *Religion Index One: Periodicals*, *Old Testament Abstracts*, and *RIC* (Bibliographical Repertory of Christian Institutions). Copyright is waived where reproduction of material from this *Journal* is required for classroom use by students.

THE EVANGELICAL THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

(organized 1949)

PURPOSE

"To foster conservative Biblical scholarship by providing a medium for the oral exchange and written expression of thought and research in the general field of the theological disciplines as centered in the Scriptures."

Constitution, Art. II

DOCTRINAL BASIS

"The Bible alone, and the Bible in its entirety, is the Word of God written, and is therefore inerrant in the autographs."

OFFICERS OF THE EVANGELICAL THEOLOGICAL SOCIETY

President

Kenneth L. Barker
Dallas Theological Seminary
3909 Swiss Avenue
Dallas, TX 75204

President-Elect

Alan F. Johnson
Wheaton College
Wheaton, IL 60187

Vice-President

Louis Goldberg
Moody Bible Institute
820 N. LaSalle Street
Chicago, IL 60610

Secretary-Treasurer

Simon J. Kistemaker
Reformed Theological Seminary
5422 Clinton Boulevard
Jackson, MS 39209

JOURNAL Editor

Ronald Youngblood
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
2045 Half Day Road
Deerfield, IL 60015

Book Review Editor (Bible)

D. A. Carson
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School
2045 Half Day Road
Deerfield, IL 60015

Book Review Editor (Theology)

William F. Luck
Moody Bible Institute
820 N. LaSalle St.
Chicago, IL 60610

News Letter Editor

Bruce Demarest
Conservative Baptist Theological Seminary
P.O. Box 10,000, University Park Station
Denver, CO 80210

Monograph Editor

Walter Elwell
Wheaton College Graduate School
Wheaton, IL 60187

Regional Chairpersons

Eastern

Robert C. Newman

Southeastern

Aida B. Spencer

Southwestern

Ian Fair

Mid-Western

Louis Goldberg

Far Western

Steve Clinton

Northwestern

Nobel V. Sack

Canadian

Richard N. Longenecker

Executive Committee

Walter C. Kaiser, Jr.
Stanley N. Gundry
Marten H. Woudstra
Wilber B. Wallis

Editorial Committee

Ronald Youngblood
D. A. Carson
William F. Luck
Robert Cook
James A. Borland

Membership Committee

Robert L. Thomas
Ronald B. Mayers
Ralph H. Alexander
Robert J. Kepple
Lee I. Bruckner
J. Robertson McQuilkin
Simon J. Kistemaker

Program Committee

Alan F. Johnson
William R. Foster

Kindly address communications as follows:

Editorial policy and procedure to the editor.

Regional communications to the respective chairmen.

All other communications (including *Journal* subscription matters) to the secretary-treasurer.

ETS PUBLICATIONS OF PREVIOUS YEARS

Bulletins (1958-1968) and *Journals* (1969-)

Prices on back numbers are: \$3.00 per issue for nonmembers; \$2.25 per issue for library purchase; \$1.75 per issue to members of the Society. Back issues not in stock are available on microfilm by writing to University Microfilms International, 300 N. Zeeb Rd., Dept. P.R., Ann Arbor, MI 48106, or 18 Bedford Row, Dept. P.R., London, WC1R 4EJ, England.

The following volumes, published originally under ETS sponsorship, can be obtained at the prices indicated:

The Bible—The Living Word of Revelation, Merrill Tenney, ed., \$4.00 (original hardbound edition).

New Dimensions in New Testament Study, R. N. Longenecker and M. C. Tenney, eds., \$5.00.

Orders for books should include payment, and all orders should be sent to the ETS secretary-treasurer:

Simon J. Kistemaker
Reformed Theological Seminary
5422 Clinton Boulevard
Jackson, MS 39209
Phone 601/922-4988, ext. 57

The following books were published under ETS sponsorship and are available from their publishers only:

Darius the Mede, by John C. Whitcomb. Nutley, NJ: Craig Press, 1959.

Karl Barth's Theological Method, by Gordon H. Clark. Nutley, NJ: Craig Press, 1963.

Paul, Apostle of Liberty, by Richard N. Longenecker. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1976 (1964).

A History of the Criticism of the Acts of the Apostles, by W. Ward Gasque. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1975, \$20.00. Available to ETS members for \$13.00 plus \$1.00 postage and handling from the author in care of New College Berkeley, 2606 Dwight Way, Berkeley, CA 94704.

Perspectives on Evangelical Theology: Papers from the Thirtieth Annual Meeting of the Evangelical Theological Society. Kenneth S. Kantzer and Stanley S. Gundry, eds. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1979, x + 289 pp., \$9.95. (Faculty members receive 25% discount on returnable examination copies ordered from the publisher.)